

children under 21 years. Each Indian to make his own selection, provided : 1st. That the lots shall be contiguous to each other ; 2nd. That rival claims be referred to the resident superintendent ; 3rd. That selections for orphan children be made by their friends ; 4th. That mill sites be reserved from selection ; 5th. That the selections be made within a year. (c) Interest accruing from investments of sales of land to be paid to the Indians annually, every chief being entitled to two portions. (d) Salary of resident superintendent to become a charge upon the fund as soon as 100,000 acres of land are sold. (e) Conditions for protection of the Indians to be inserted in all deeds to patents for lands as selected by the Indians. (f) Indians and whites to have equal piscary rights.

126. The treaties in Manitoba, the North-west Territories and Keewatin :

Treaty No. 1, made 3rd August, 1871, between Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen and the Chippewa and Swampy Cree Indians, provides for the surrender to the Queen of all the lands beginning at the International Boundary near the Lake of the Woods ; northward to White Mouth Lake by the river issuing therefrom to the mouth of the River Winnipeg ; westerly across Lake Winnipeg to the Drunken River and to and across Lake Manitoba to its western shore ; then in a straight line to the crossing of the rapids on the Assiniboine River ; thence due south to the International Boundary. The considerations being : (a) Reservations sufficient to give 160 acres for each family of five and proportionately for smaller or larger families. (b) A present of \$3 for each Indian man, woman and child belonging to the tribes surrendering their rights and interests. (c) School to be maintained on each of the three reserves. (d) Intoxicating liquors to be excluded from the reserves. (e) Annuity of \$15 to each Indian family of five, or in like proportion for larger and smaller families.

127. Treaty No. 2, made 21st August, 1871, between the Queen and the Chippewa Indians provides for the surrender to the Queen of all their right and interest in lands bounded as follows : Beginning at mouth of the Winnipeg River on the north line of the lands ceded by Treaty No. 1, along the eastern shore of Lake Winnipeg to the mouth of Beren's River ; then across Lake Winnipeg to the north bank of the Little Saskatchewan River ; then up stream and along the northern and western shores thereof and of St. Martin's Lake and along the north bank of the stream flowing into St. Martin's Lake to Lake Manitoba ; then by the eastern and northern shores of Lake Manitoba to the mouth of the Waterhen River ; then by the eastern and northern shores of said river up stream to the northern extremity of Waterhen Lake ; then in a line due west across Lake Winnepegosis ; then in a straight line to the source of Shell River ; then to a point west of the same two miles distant from the river measuring at right angles thereto ; then by a line parallel with Shell River to its mouth and then crossing the Assiniboine and running parallel thereto and two miles distant therefrom and to the westward to a point opposite Fort Ellice ; then in a south-westerly course to the north-western point of Moose Mountains ; then by a line due south to the International Boundary ; then eastward to the line of the land ceded by Treaty No. 1. Considerations : (a) From reserves in different localities of such area as shall give 160 acres for each family of